



# Driving change for a better tomorrow

Impact report 2021-2022

Spotlight Initiative is the world's largest multilateral effort to end violence against women and girls, which sits at the heart of the Sustainable Development Goals, the world's roadmap and commitment to achieve peace and prosperity.

## Why did we name this initiative "**Spotlight**"?

Because we shine a bright light on a persistent yet often overlooked crisis.



oppression and conflict. Trillions of dollars are spent every year on peace and security. But we should be asking, Whose peace? And whose security? Inter-State conflict makes headlines, but in some of the most violent parts of the world, levels of femicide – the killing of women – are comparable to a war zone. One hundred and thirty-seven women around the world are killed by a member of their family every day. ... We have men waging war on women – but no one is calling for a ceasefire or imposing sanctions.

- António Guterres, Secretary-General of the United Nations<sup>1</sup>

1 "Women and Power" speech at The New School, New York, 27 February 2020. Available at: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jH9DwGvnj2U.

There is a straight line between violence against women, civil

## Violence against women and girls is increasing **around** the world

It happens in every country and every community, in public and private spaces. It includes domestic violence, human trafficking, sexual assault and harassment, and harmful practices such as child marriage and female genital mutilation. At least 750 million women and girls have experienced physical or sexual abuse in their lifetime. That's 1 in 3 women globally. We also know these numbers are underreported. They do not fully represent the number of women who experience violence, and the many lives that are impacted.<sup>2</sup>

These already horrifying figures rose higher in 2021 as women's rights – human rights – continued to be degraded. With global economic and climate crises deepening, and authoritarian movements mounting, women and girls today are at even greater risk to violence from men. Still, gender-based violence is not prioritized within the global development agenda even as data proves that it limits all other progress.

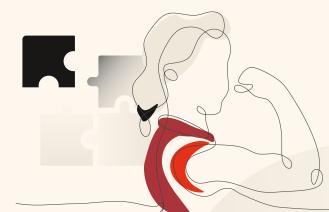
We will never achieve global peace and security without women's security. A global emergency of this scale requires global solutions. Our collective action is urgently needed.

2 UN Women, "Measuring the shadow pandemic: violence against women during COVID-19" (New York, 2021). Available at: https:// data.unwomen.org/publications/vaw-rga. "My school has changed not only into a place where I can study, but it also makes me feel comfortable," says Mohtobkhon. "I enjoy being around friends who are always supportive and helpful. I hope to become a doctor and be able to care for other people the way they care for me."

School has become a favourite place for 16-year-old Mohtobkhon (right). ©Sadulloev Yusufjon/Good Neighbors Tajikistan

Globally, children and adolescents with disabilities are more likely to experience physical and sexual violence than their peers.<sup>3</sup> Ensuring that children and teenagers with disabilities are able to exercise their rights — including their right to an education — is essential in combating this vulnerability. Over the past two years, the Spotlight Initiative in Tajikistan has aimed to create more inclusive school environments by introducing student councils in 45 schools across target cities and districts. More than 1,000 students have joined these councils and have been trained in gender-based violence prevention, including in ensuring the rights of people with disabilities. The Initiative has successfully implemented complaint mechanisms in schools to respond to and refer cases of violence among students. Combined with positive behaviour training for teachers, this has fostered respectful relationships among children.

3 UNICEF, "Seen, counted, included: using data to shed light on the well-being of children with disabilities" (2021) Available at: https://data.unicef.org/resources/ children-with-disabilities-report-2021/



## 43

countries strengthened their National Action Plans

to eliminate violence against women and girls in 2021

#### In 2021 98 laws and policies were signed or

were signed or strengthened across 41 countries

## 8×

#### increase in national budgets

to address violence against women and girls since the start of the Initiative



## Over **1.3 million men and boys** were educated in 2021 on:

Non-violent conflict resolution





Respectful family relationships and parenting Respectons les droits des femmes et des filles

Eliminar a violência contra mulheres e raparigas

> Muna goyon baya!

#### Nearly 130 million people

were reached through campaigns in **29 languages** in 2021

## Over **1.6 million** women and girls

have accessed **gender-based violence Services** since the Initiative began

#### Throughout 2021, more than **1,000 local and grassroots** women's rights organizations

reported having greater influence and agency

#### The number of convictions of perpetrators

of GBV more than doubled compared to 2020. There were nearly 5,000 convictions in 2021

### USD 179 million allocated to

**civil society organizations** (49% of activity funds) since the start of the Initiative



# A new way of working

Spotlight Initiative is different. We are pioneering a new way to work within the United Nations. As a flagship programme for UN Reform and the Sustainable Development Goals, we are demonstrating how a more integrated and coordinated approach can lead to better outcomes and more country ownership. Our innovative model of multilateralism has us working across UN agencies in support of governments at all levels, and with civil society - particularly women's rights organizations and movements - at the centre as an equal partner. We also forge diverse and deep partnerships across media, academia, the private sector and religious institutions. As violence against women and girls affects all of society, the entirety of society must act to end it.

Our work is grounded in decades of evidence on the most effective ways to end gender-based violence. Getting to the root causes of violence is key. Our programmes target inequitable laws and policies, strengthen institutions, and challenge harmful social norms, attitudes and behaviours, while also championing women's control over their bodies and bodily integrity. While violence against women and girls is ubiquitous, we know it can also manifest differently in different contexts and over time so we tailor our responses to meet local needs.

#### Where we work

#### 26

Countries reached through Spotlight Initiative's twenty-six country programmes



#### Africa

Liberia Malawi Mali Mozambique Niger Nigeria Uganda Zimbabwe Africa RP UN Trust Fund – Africa WPHF – Africa

#### 30

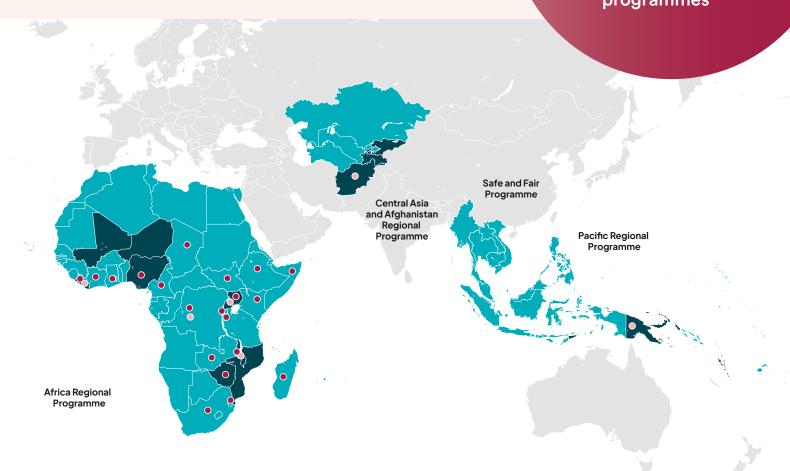
Countries reached through Spotlight Initiative's two civil society grant-giving programmes

#### 66

additional countries reached through Spotlight Initiative's five regional programmes and Safe and Fair

### 122 countries reached by 34

Spotlight Initiative programmes



#### Asia

Safe and Fair Afghanistan Kyrgyzstan Tajikistan Central Asia and Afghanistan RP WPHF – Afghanistan

#### Pacific

Papua New Guinea Samoa Timor-Leste Vanuatu Pacific RP WPHF – Papua New Guinea

#### Caribbean

Belize Grenada Guyana Haiti Jamaica Trinidad and Tobago Caribbean RP WPHF Haiti

#### Latin America

Argentina Ecuador El Salvador Honduras Mexico Latin America RP UN Trust Fund – Latin America

# Investing in women's movements

Research shows that supporting and strengthening feminist movements and progressive civil society organizations is the most effective way to end violence against women and girls.<sup>4</sup> Yet, most bilateral and multilateral funding does not reach the women's rights organizations that are driving transformative and sustainable social change, particularly in the Global South.

At Spotlight Initiative, we aim to change that. Since Day 1, we have focused on supporting grassroots organizations that are closest to the problem and have the highest level of credibility in their communities. We are also pioneering new ways to support these organizations, including new and innovative funding mechanisms, and new strategies to ensure more ownership and decision-making at the local level. We started with a commitment to deliver 30-50 per cent of total programme funds through civil society organizations, and have since allocated US\$ 179 million or 49 per cent of funds to these important community actors. Our hope is that this high rate of grassroots funding, coupled with our compelling results, will send a strong signal to other donors on the efficacy of this approach.

Transforming the funding landscape is just one way Spotlight Initiative works to address deeprooted power imbalances and prioritize more meaningful engagement with marginalized groups, including indigenous women, women with disabilities, migrant women, and women and girls living in rural areas. In addition to providing funds, we work closely with grassroots and local organizations on programme design and implementation, as well as participatory monitoring and evaluation, leveraging their expertise and leadership.

4 S. Laurel Weldon & Mala Htun (2013), "Feminist mobilisation and progressive policy change: why governments take action to combat violence against women", Gender & Development, 21:2, 231-247. Available at: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13552074.2013.802158.

Over

# 1,000

local and grassroots women's rights organizations reported having greater influence and agency in 2021

# Women helping women

Irene Cari (left). ©FOMUPIO/Irene Cari

Women's rights groups and political leaders in Argentina are credited with helping usher in the country's recent landmark abortion bill. Many of the same activists fought for another important piece of legislation in 2021 that now prohibits the forced or non-consensual sterilization of women living with disabilities in Argentina.

The Women's Forum for Equal Opportunities is part of this coalition of civil society organizations advocating to protect women's rights in Argentina, and a Spotlight Initiative grantee. In a country that registered one femicide every 35 hours in 2020, the Forum creates women-led community networks to help survivors of violence access the help they need, wherever they may be.

"In the province of Salta there are many places far from the capital and municipalities where there is no Internet, telephone line or WhatsApp," explains Irene Cari, president of the Forum. "For this reason, it is very important to have community networks [that survivors can turn to]."

Gender equality activists in Niger are working to end traditional practices that harm women and girls. Amadou Moumouni Soumaila (centre) also serves on the board of the Spotlight Initiative Civil Society Reference Group and is the technical lead of Niger's pilot project on participatory monitoring and evaluation.



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## Leave no one behind

# The need for flexible funding

It can be difficult for smaller grassroots organizations to access funds from traditional donors due to the large size of most grants and their extensive application and reporting requirements. In 2021, the Spotlight Initiative and the United Nations Foundation launched the WithHer Fund to support smaller organizations with more flexible funding and streamlined processes, particularly as they navigate the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic.

The first cohort of WithHer Fund grantees were selected based on their track record in working

to end violence against women and girls, as well as regional diversity and resourcing needs. Seed funding of US\$ 180,000 was made possible with initial support from the UN Foundation, The Estée Lauder Companies Charitable Foundation and the H&M Foundation. The UN Foundation and Spotlight Initiative plan to continue to scale up this funding to reach more grassroots organizations and raise more money from new or untapped sources, including individual philanthropists, corporate foundations, private sector companies and the general public.



#### Young people helping to eliminate family violence

In southern Belize, many teens do not have the opportunity to finish their formal education. The Toledo Institute for Development and the Environment (TIDE) is a Spotlight Initiative-supported organization that runs youth clubs focused on conservation, community work and education. In addition to their environmental focus, the clubs run training sessions on child abuse and family violence.

Marshall Choco, 21, is one of TIDE's youth club leaders. Many of the young people he works with are not aware of their rights or how to recognize abuse. In fact, after the training, Marshall realized that he had witnessed family violence himself but did not have the tools to respond.

Marshall and his youth club plan to build a website to serve as a learning hub for family violence. The site will house videos, stories and information that can be accessible to anyone. As a technology enthusiast, Marshall will also use this as an opportunity to teach club members skills such as graphic design and video editing.



Photos: ©UNICEF Belize/NVISION]

# Making the legal case

Supportive policies and legislation are the foundation of any genuine effort to promote women's rights and address violence against women and girls.

The Spotlight Initiative works with a diverse set of partners to develop, strengthen and advocate for policies and legislation that guarantee rights and protection. In 2021, our work led to 198 laws and policies being signed or strengthened to address gender-based violence or improve gender equality in 41 countries. Overall, more than 300 laws across the world have been adopted or strengthened due to our efforts.

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We also partner with judiciaries, parliaments and police to improve systems and procedures and expand equal access to justice for survivors.

In line with our guiding principle of leaving no one behind, many of our programmes in 2021 focused on strengthening legal protections for children, specifically girls. As the world continues to increasingly shift to virtual and online spaces, we also work to protect women and girls from online violence, including exploitation, bullying and abuse.

> The number of convictions of perpetrators of gender-based violence more than doubled compared to 2020.

> > There were nearly

5,000

convictions in 2021

laws and policies were signed or strengthened across 41 countries in 2021

198

# Institutions lead the way

Our work hinges on the willingness of governments to lead by setting national priorities. National action plans help guide comprehensive responses, and demonstrate a country's commitment to ending violence against women and girls. In 2021, the Spotlight Initiative worked with 43 countries to develop and strengthen national action plans to end such violence and bolster gender equality more broadly.

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Since survivors of violence often interact first with local authorities and networks, we also invest time and resources in local governments. Decentralization is key to the success of national action plans. In 2021, we partnered with governments at the municipal and provincial levels to bolster local and sectoral prevention and response strategies.

43

countries strengthened their National Action Plans to eliminate violence against women and girls

**8**x

increase in national budgets to address violence against women and girls since the start of Spotlight Initiative

### **Budgets for gender equality**

In 2019, Timor-Leste saw a drastic reduction in state funding for gender equality – from 0.6 per cent of the national budget to 0.1 per cent in 2020. In response, Spotlight Initiative engaged a gender expert to advocate in parliament for greater funding for women's rights and to end violence against women and girls. The result? Timor-Leste approved a 247 per cent increase in funding from 2021 to 2022, with more than 12 per cent of the 2022 national budget allocated to gender equality and women and girls' social inclusion.

Since the start of the Initiative

2.5 MILLION YOUNG PEOPLE JOINED PROGRAMMES PROMOTING GENDER - EQUITABLE NORMS AND ATTITUDES

## Changing behaviours and beliefs

Shifting social norms and behaviors can take time and does not always happen in a linear fashion. The challenge is that many beliefs, attitudes and practices that are harmful to women and girls can still find widespread support in certain communities and contexts.

At Spotlight Initiative, we address the underlying systems and structures that perpetuate violence and reproduce stereotypes, biases and discrimination. We create curricula and learning tools for a variety of settings, including schools, youth groups, religious spaces, homes, businesses and government agencies. We utilize mass media and digital technologies to disseminate locally designed messages about the importance of equality, and how to recognize and respond to violence against women and girls. We engage entire communities – including men and boys, traditional leaders, parents, and peers – in dialogue and behaviour-change activities that focus on gender roles and underlying drivers of gender-based violence.



.5

million men and boys were educated on non-violent conflict resolution, positive masculinity, and respectful family relationships and parenting

in 2021

Nearly

#### **130** million people were

reached through campaigns in at least 29 languages

in 2021

## #WithHer

### #WithHer

#WithHe

# Accessing essential **Services**

Over

**1.6** million women and girls

have accessed genderbased violence services since the start of the Initiative

Timely access to quality, comprehensive services is key to help break cycles of violence. While there is often support for such services from governments and NGOs, in reality, essential services still struggle with funding, staffing, capacity and implementation, leaving many women and girls without access.

In 2021, we remained focused on improving the availability and accessibility of essential services for all women and girls, including those traditionally left behind. We invested in strengthening the capacity of service providers to continue to flexibly respond to the COVID-19 crisis, and to address forms of violence that are often overlooked. We prioritized the expansion of "one stop" centres that provide comprehensive care to survivors of violence, including health, legal and psychosocial support. We also developed standard operating procedures, guidelines, protocols, communities of practice and governance frameworks – which were in turn adopted by 80 per cent of Spotlight Initiative countries.

**Making migration safer** 

For many Cambodian women migrant workers who live and work abroad, there are serious gaps in information and access to service providers that can help to ensure their safety and rights.

"I went to work in Thailand for eight months, and it was very hard. I can't speak Thai and I have no idea how to find support if I need help," explains one Cambodian woman who has migrated for work. "I always feel unsafe."

The Spotlight Initiative's Safe and Fair Programme in Cambodia, together with the Child Helpline Cambodia and innovative mobile developers InSTEDD iLab SEA, created the My Journey Mobile App to connect



©UN Women/Lim Sophorn

Cambodian women migrant workers with the information they need throughout their journeys, including information on sexual and reproductive health, sexual harassment, and links to support services.

## 75%

of targeted countries have publicly available data on intimate partner violence and female genital mutilation, reported on a regular basis

High-quality data on prevalence, incidence, scope and underlying or contributing causes for violence against women and girls is essential to design and advocate for the large-scale social, cultural and political changes required to ensure all women and girls can lead a violence-free life.

The truth in

Thanks to support from Spotlight Initiative, more countries today have such quality data and are

using it strategically. Sixty-two per cent of the countries we partner with now have improved data collection systems, including disaggregation to better reflect marginalized populations; 75 per cent of countries have publicly available data on female genital mutilation and intimate partner violence, reported on a regular basis; and 58 per cent have publicly available data on child marriage and femicide.

## **Promoting** sexual and reproductive health and rights

data

Advancing sexual and reproductive health and rights (SRHR) is fundamental to the prevention and elimination of violence against women and girls, and the achievement of gender equality. When women and girls can exercise their right to control their own bodies, sexuality and fertility, they are empowered in other areas of their lives as well.

At Spotlight Initiative, we have integrated SRHR into our broader programming, with a focus on raising awareness, shifting attitudes, building local and individual capacities, and improving access to quality SRHR services. To ensure SRHR is sustainably reflected in programmes and policies, we advocate to governments and support the development of protocols and standards across sectors. We also work intersectionally, affirming the health and rights of marginalized groups, including those living with disabilities, members of LGBTQI+ communities, sex workers, and people living with HIV, and promote a survivor-centred approach to services such as maternal health and the treatment of obstetric fistula.



©Spotlight Initiative/Helen Mayelle

# Breaking the cycle of violence

Born in Liberia in the shadow of civil war, Agnes became her family's sole breadwinner at age 13, as well as the caretaker for her mother. She grew up watching her mother be beaten by her father, and then later, her stepfather.

"I did all kinds of menial jobs to get us something to eat and soap to do the washing," says Agnes. But it was never enough so she would also ask others for money.

Today, she is 19 and a single mother with a 5-year-old son.

"When you don't have anything to survive on, you will be forced to do risky things," Agnes says, recalling her early pregnancy.

Agnes is one of 40 young women who has been selected by her community to take part in economic empowerment activities supported by the Spotlight Initiative. Participants receive vocational training in an area of their choosing. Agnes chose to learn baking.

After their training, the young women receive start-up packages to help them launch their small businesses, with local community leaders providing follow-up support.

Poverty can exacerbate and perpetuate violence against women and girls in any country. When women are economically empowered and able to leave situations of violence and be self-sufficient, the vicious circle of violence can be broken.

# Challenging Crises

The risk of violence against women and girls increases during a crisis, displacement or natural disaster. In 2021, Spotlight Initiative navigated several difficult or deteriorating security situations, in addition to the ongoing challenge of COVID-19. Our ability to quickly and successfully adapt in crises further demonstrates the strength of our multi-pronged approach.

For instance, in Afghanistan, our team modified interventions and adjusted language to minimize sensitivities, and worked directly with de facto authorities at the provincial level to raise their awareness about the importance of services to end violence against women and girls. We also trained 280 religious leaders, with an emphasis on their roles as key influencers in reducing gender-based violence and early marriage in their communities.

In Haiti, an uptick in overall violence, as well as political and institutional dysfunction, made it difficult to continue our work as planned in 2021. So we leaned on networks built by our civil society partners to bring critical services and support to survivors and continue the important work of awareness-raising and data collection.

COVID-19 was still a disruption to much of our work in 2021, and our earlier progress in shifting funds and programming helped us to meet the evolving needs of women and girls during this critical time. Fortunately, our efforts to adapt to the pandemic increased our capacity overall, especially in terms of partnerships with governments and civil society. Since COVID-19, more countries are now addressing violence against women and girls in their national response and recovery plans – thanks in large part to the Spotlight Initiative.

#### Supporting young Haitians to leave violence

When Magda<sup>5</sup> was 2 years old, her mother died and she was sent to live with another family because there were not enough resources to care for her.

Treated as a live-in servant, Magda was forced to work long hours cleaning the house and was often accused of not doing enough. When she failed to "meet standards", she was physically and verbally punished.

Unfortunately, Magda's situation is not uncommon. More than 200,000 Haitian children are living in domestic servitude, most of them girls under the age of 15.<sup>6</sup> Though children and their parents are promised better living conditions, food, education and healthcare, these children are frequently mistreated and are often vulnerable to sexual exploitation.

GHESKIO, a Spotlight Initiative-supported organization that provides health care and social and economic support to Haitians living in extreme poverty, heard about Magda through their community-outreach activities. "We were able to intervene and get her to talk about what she was going through," says Johanne Landrin, a clinical psychologist in charge of the Support Programme for Teens and Young Girls.

Thanks to GHESKIO, Magda now lives with her aunt and has access to counselling, which has helped her come to terms with the violence she suffered. She has also been referred to a school scholarship programme and may soon attend school for the first time.

5 Name has been changed to protect the survivor's identity.

<sup>6</sup> Tone Sommerfelt, "Child Fosterage and Child Domestic Work in Haiti in 2014: Analytical report" (2015). Available at: https://www.fafo.no/images/pub/2015/20559web.pdf

# Spotlight Initiative 2.0

The Spotlight Initiative is led from the highest political levels at the United Nations, as well as the European Union, which provided €500 million in seed funding for this global initiative. In 2023, the Spotlight Initiative enters the final year of this funding window. During this time, we will consolidate progress made to date and strengthen national ownership for programmes' long-term sustainability.

We are also laying the groundwork for Spotlight Initiative 2.0, which will expand our proven model to new countries and regions, and welcome additional resources and stakeholders to grow this critical global work. When we first launched in 2017, Spotlight Initiative was a bold attempt to change how the United Nations addressed violence against women and girls. Today, as we continue to leverage the entire UN system as well as experiment with new ways of partnering incountry, our efforts are even more extraordinary because of our scale.

Several Spotlight Initiative programmes have proactively advocated for national contributions to fund future efforts that will build on progress to date. For instance, in Uganda, the in-country team leveraged its strong relationship with the EU delegation to receive €20 million for a successor programme in 2023-2025, after detailing the success of our interventions in **Uganda** and the need for their continuation.

## The power of a comprehensive model

Another benefit of our comprehensive approach to ending violence against women and girls is that results achieved in one area impact and amplify results elsewhere. For instance, in Kyrgyzstan, efforts in 2021 to strengthen the law on domestic violence engaged and mobilized survivors of violence and women's rights advocates, as well as the media, and resulted in larger-scale institutional reform and shifts in attitudes.

This kind of synergistic effect is what is needed to bring more change, faster. Since our inception, we have seen our holistic model succeed in every Spotlight Initiative programme around the world.

Our comprehensive approach to ending violence against women and girls centres the work of civil society. This approach has the potential to reduce violence 70-90 per cent more effectively than siloed approaches.<sup>7</sup>

7 Dalberg, "Imperative to invest: how addressing violence against women and girls today reduces violence over time, fosters peace and stability, and enables people to reach their full potential – all of which advances us towards the SDGs (2022). Available at: https://www.epressi.com/media/userfiles/13896/1663827246/imperative-to-invest-.pdf.

### Imperative to Invest

In 2021, Dalberg – a global development consulting firm – launched a study modelling the potential long-term impacts of a comprehensive approach to ending violence against women and girls, like Spotlight Initiative.

Drawing on a range of data, including Spotlight Initiative's monitoring and reporting data, expert interviews, and results from more than 30 other programmes, Dalberg's findings clearly show that investing in a model like Spotlight Initiative – one that is holistic; rights-based; works across multiple, mutually reinforcing areas; and deeply engages grassroots and feminist organizations – can significantly reduce violence against women and girls, and support the achievement of the Sustainable Development Goals more broadly.

The Dalberg study predicts, for example, that we could reduce the number of women and girls who experience violence in their lifetime from 1 in 3 to 1 in 5 within a decade with an additional investment of US\$ 317 million.

#### With more investment, we know we can<sup>8</sup>

- prevent 21 million women and girls from facing violence by 2025
- reduce violence 70-90% more effectively than siloed interventions
- save at least 5 women's and girls' lives every day
- save the lives of **330,000** children
- pre-empt critical physical injuries for 2,500 women and girls
- prevent the onset of serious psychological distress for
  1,000 women and girls every day
- keep 19 million more girls in school by 2050
- add back **39 million** productive days a year

8 Dalberg, Imperative to invest (see footnote 7).



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# Safer

## society for all

Women's insecurity is deeply intertwined with some of the great challenges of this century, including inequity, war and climate change.

As threats to women's rights mount globally, and violence against women and girls continues to plague every country in every region of the world, the need to act has never been greater.

But we need your help. Funding to date has been insufficient to scale and has not risen in

recent years despite the pandemic. Too many donors continue to invest in piecemeal, makeshift projects that don't actually make a difference.

Together, we can build an effective fund that is the global focus on ending violence against women and girls – and capitalize on this oncein-a-lifetime opportunity to build upon hard-won gains and create safer societies for all.

After five years of programming, we have proof that Spotlight Initiative's model works. It is now time to extend our work into every country and make this a truly global platform to drive change.

## Our Global Advocates

"The most important work has to do with going to communities [and] focusing on specific groups. Spotlight funds the people and the organizations who are [doing] the groundwork with communities – and that is crucial. ... The actual people who bring this work into the community, who take it to the women, who can then later have an impact on men, they are the basis for change."

- Cecilia Suárez, Actress, UN Global Advocate for Spotlight Initiative



"It doesn't have to be someone's mother. Any human being should not be affected by this crime. We make life far too cheap."

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Siya Kolisi, Professional rugby union player, UN
Global Advocate for Spotlight Initiative

An audio version of this report is available on Spotlight Initiative SoundClound's profile in English, French and Spanish. https://soundcloud.com/ spotlightinitiative

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An initiative of the United Nation

